



SuperDARN

Photo: Ashton Reimer



Iridium Communications



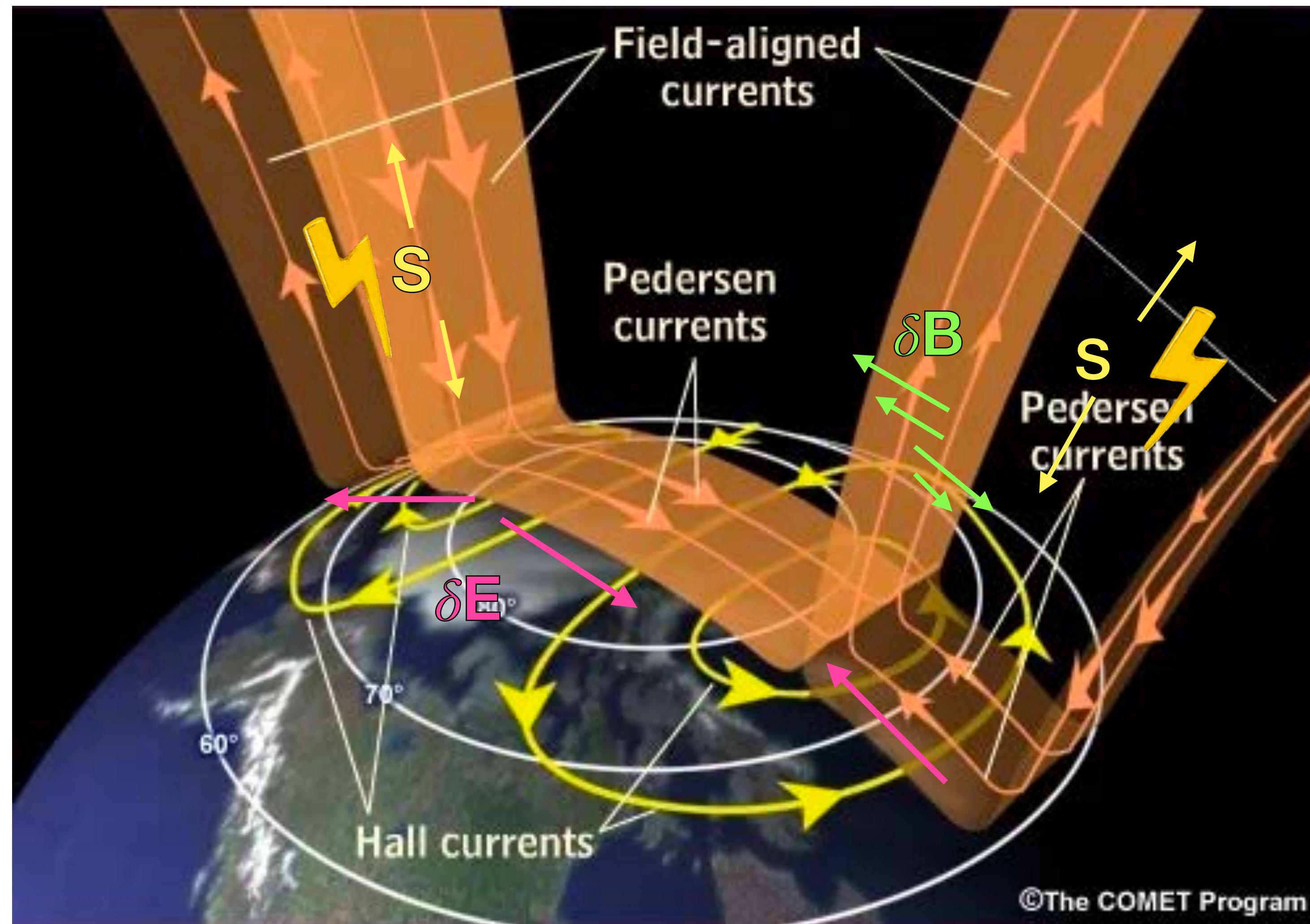
Swarm

Small-scale* Poynting flux

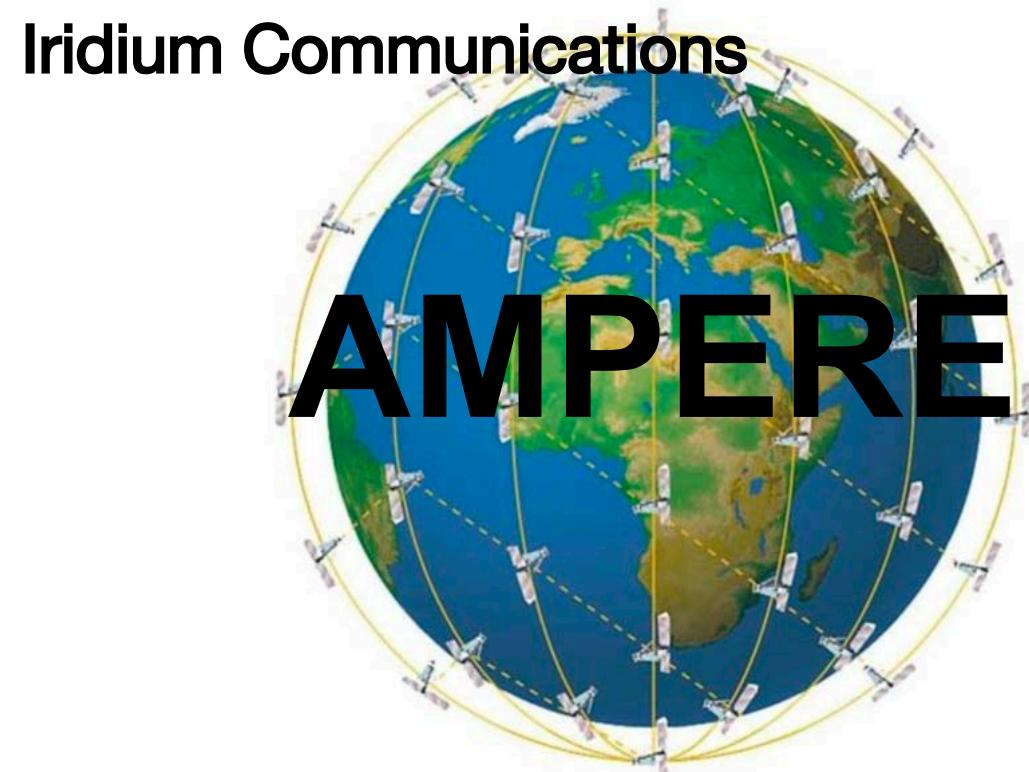
Daniel Billett, K. A. McWilliams, J. K. Burchill, D. J. Knudsen, C. J. Martin, P. V. Ponomarenko, S. K. Vines

The quasi-static* system

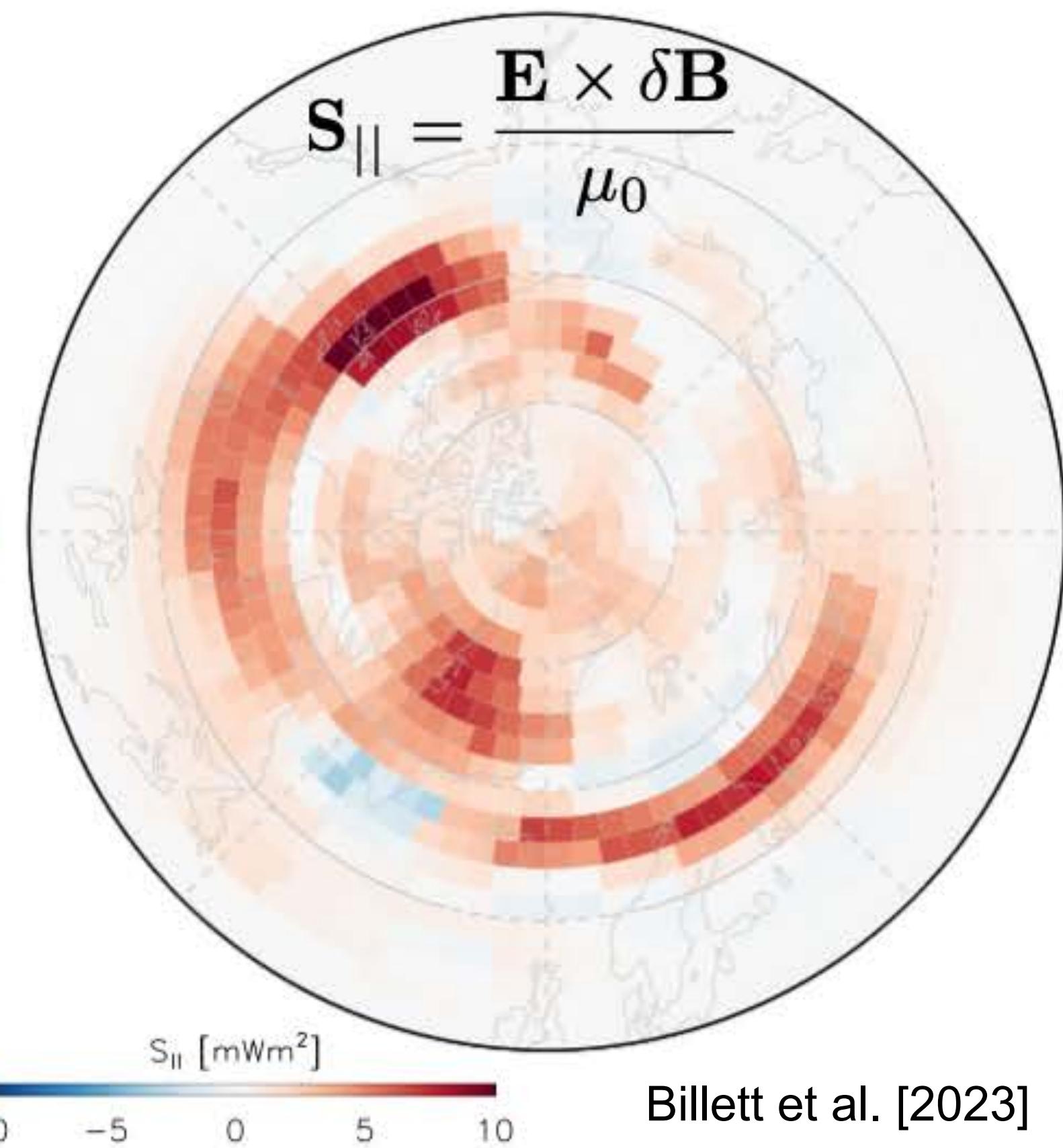
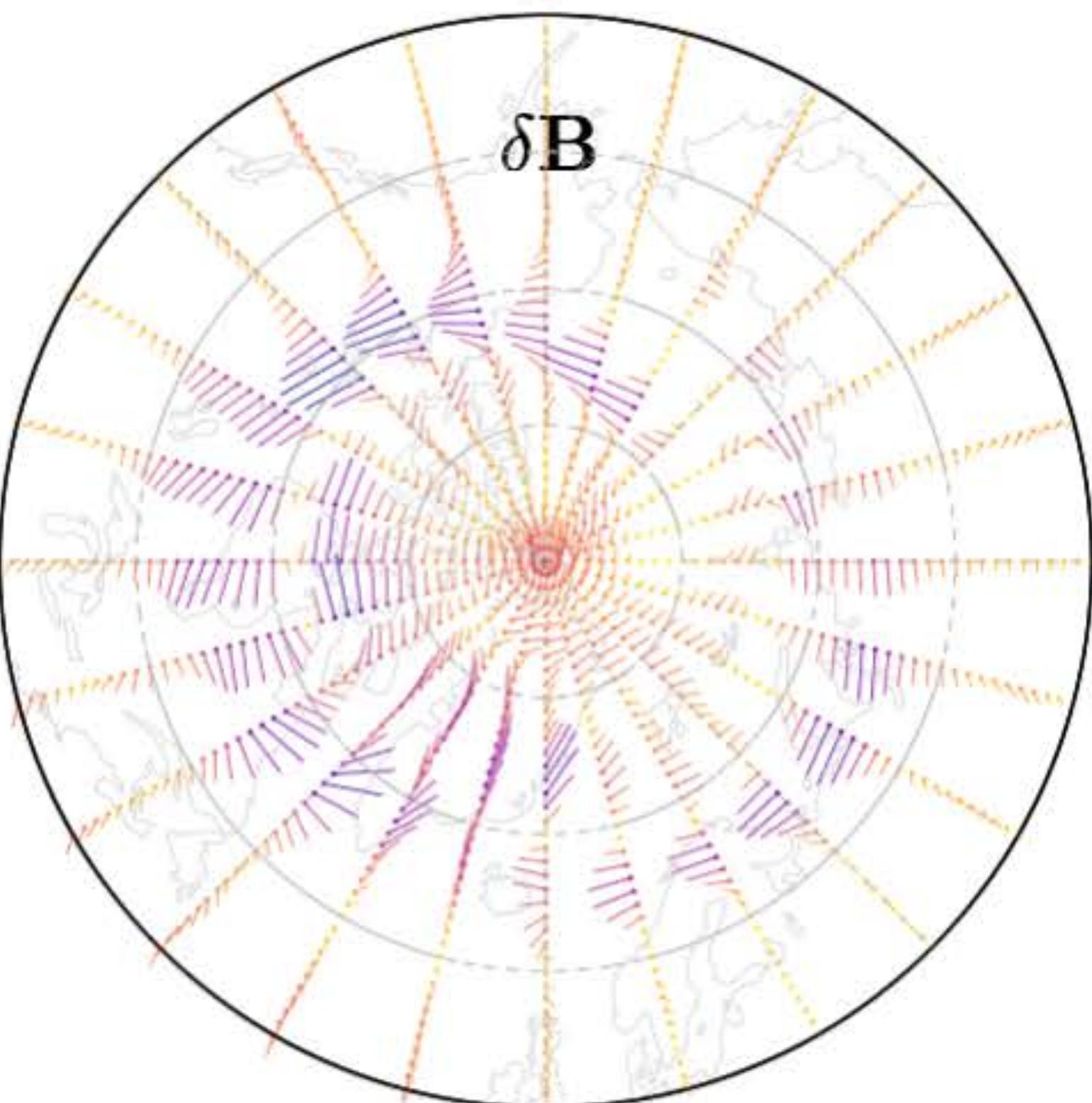
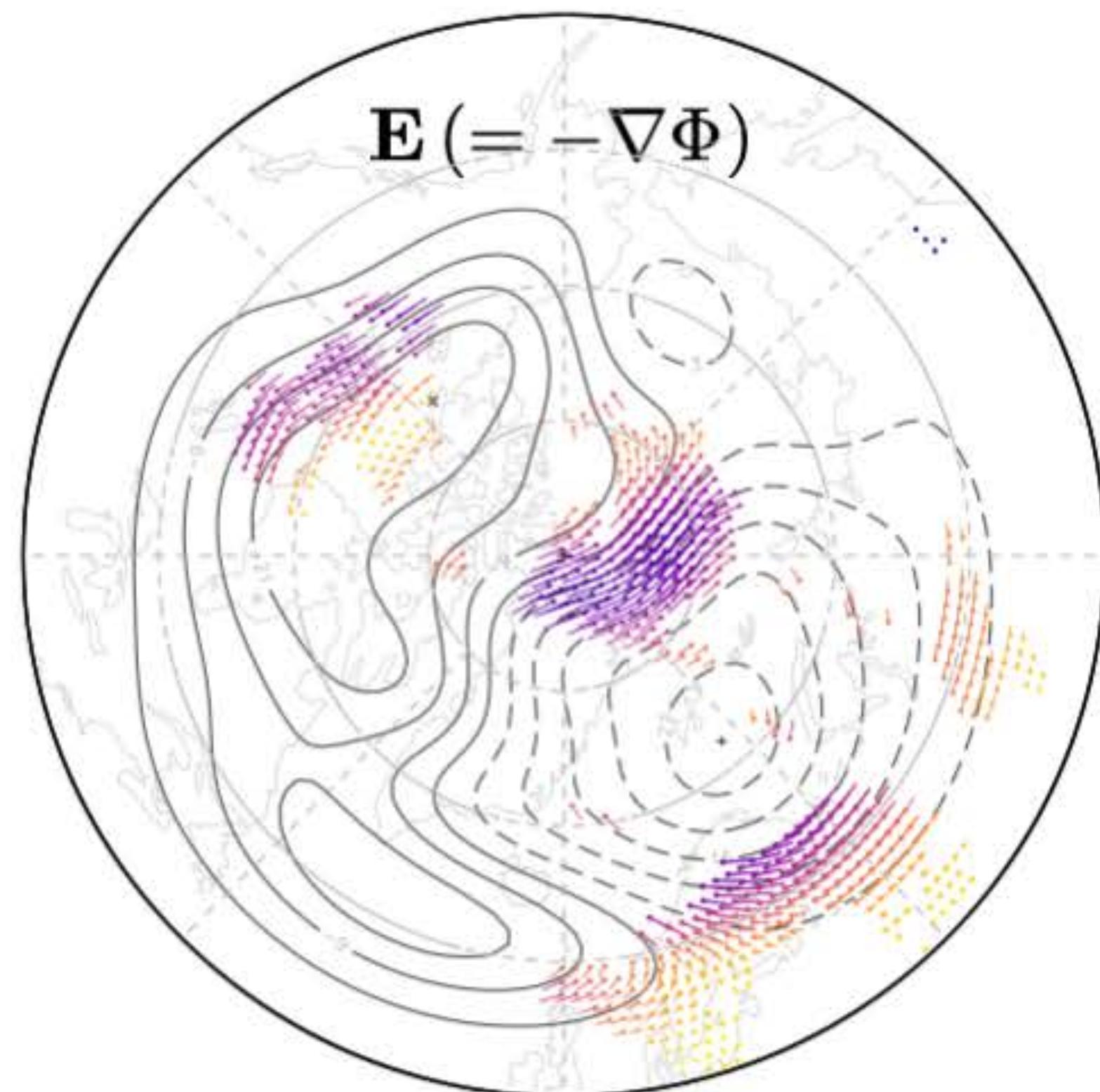
*or: large-scale, DC, big picture, field-aligned currents, convection, etc



Quasi-static Poynting flux



Polar Poynting flux pattern

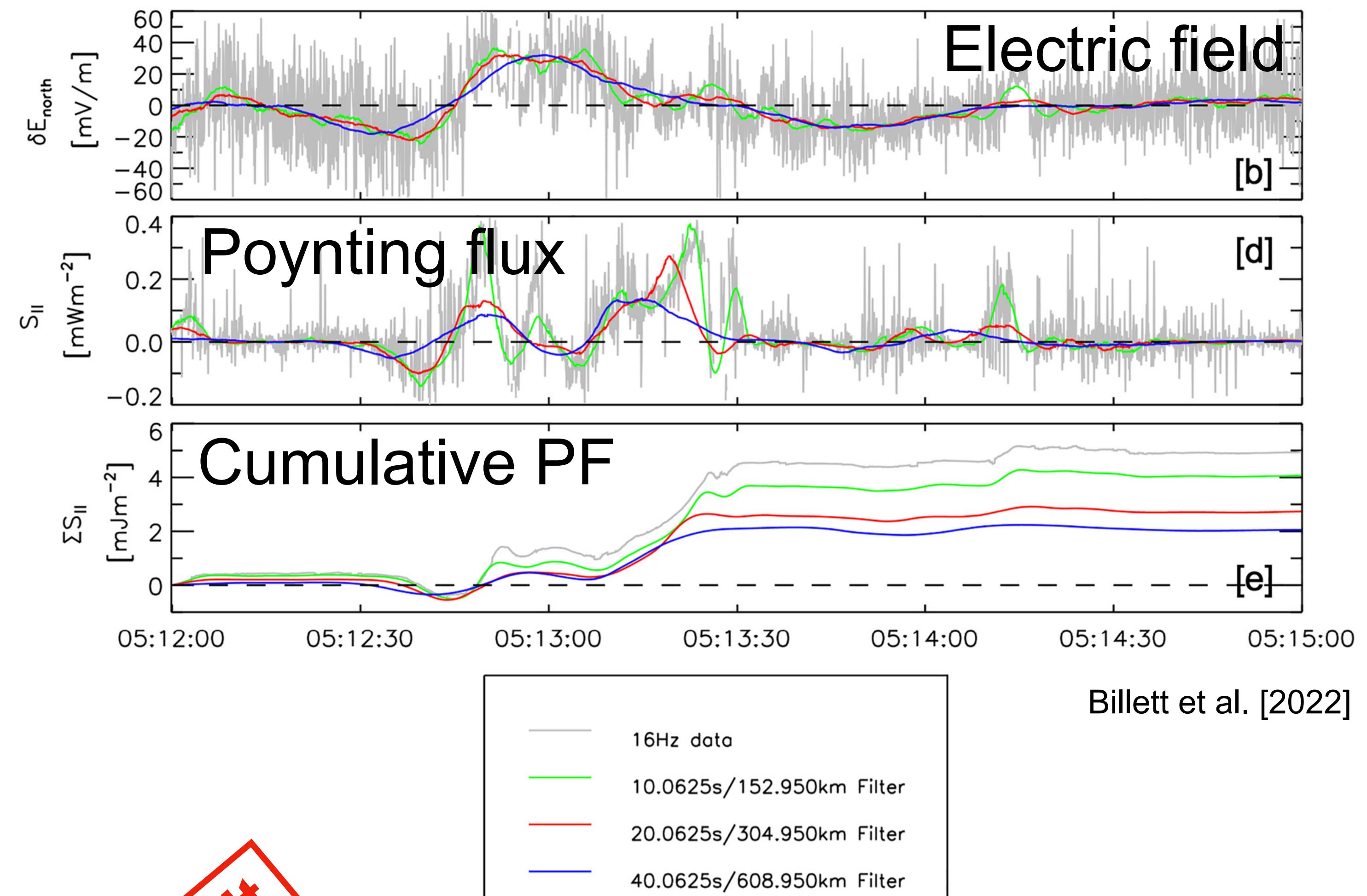
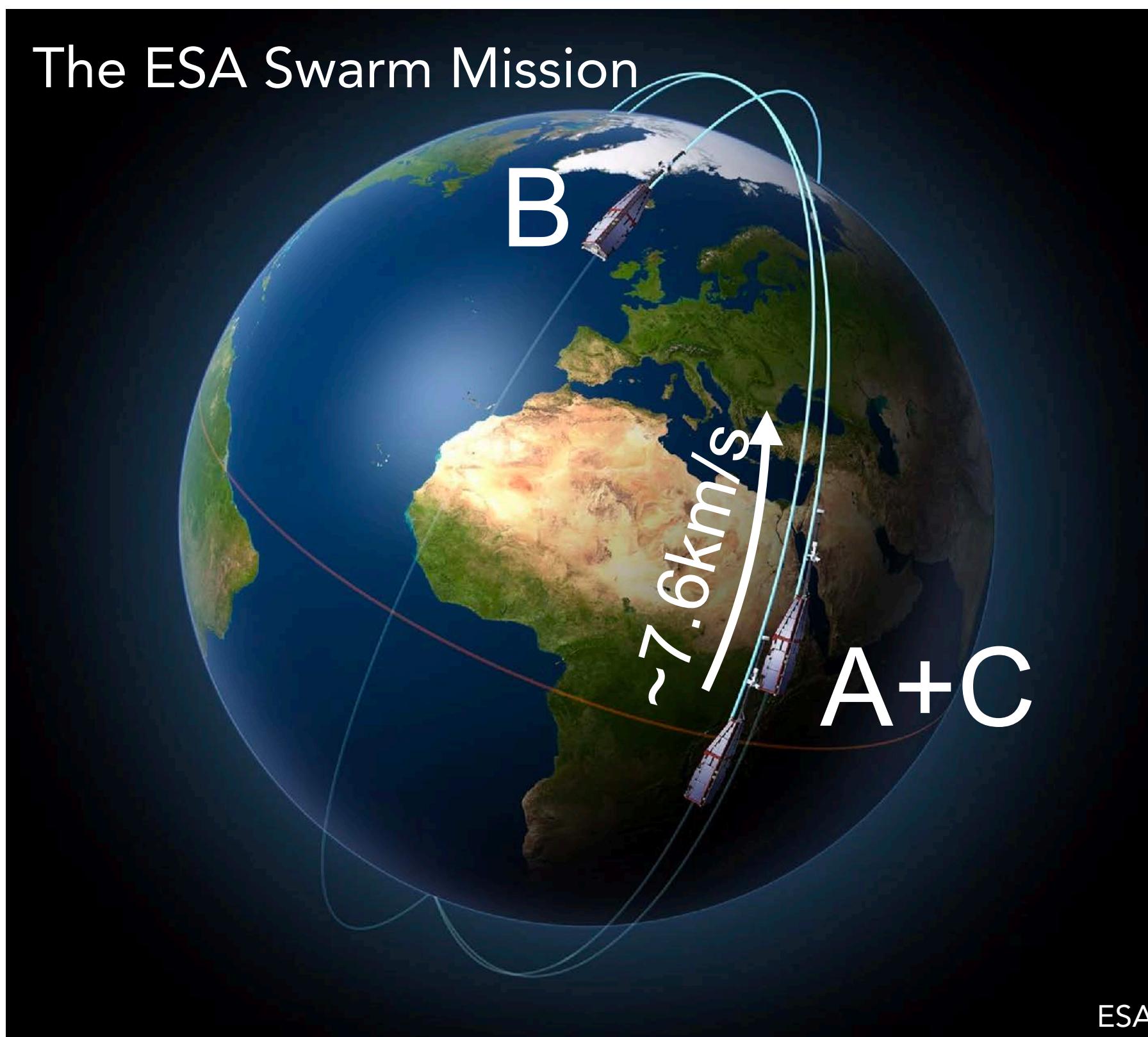


Billett et al. [2023]

The small-scale system

?

What do the satellites see? Swarm case study



Result

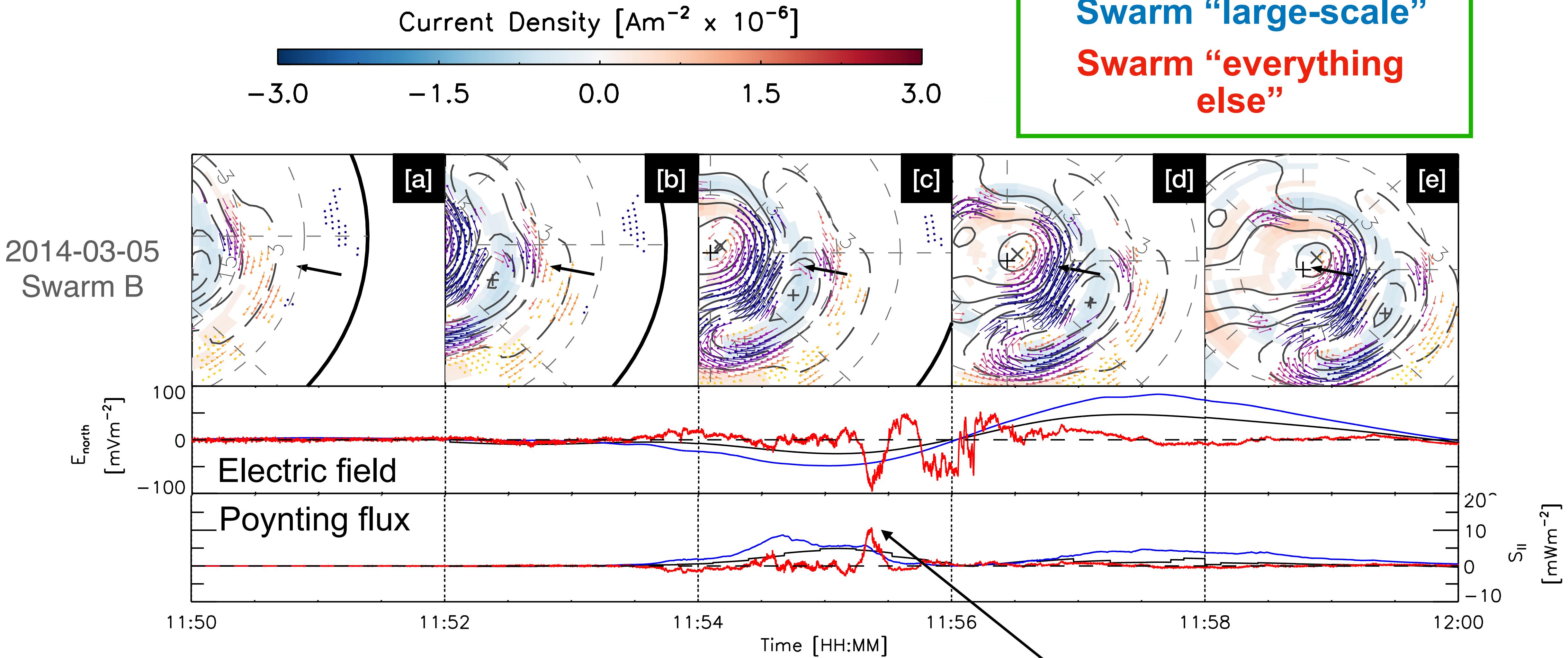
The smaller scales we look at, the more Poynting Flux we see

Seeing embedded structures

SuperDARN/AMPERE
“large-scale”

Swarm “large-scale”

Swarm “everything
else”



So this is the “invisible” Poynting Flux

SuperDARN - AMPERE - Swarm comparisons: Steady convection

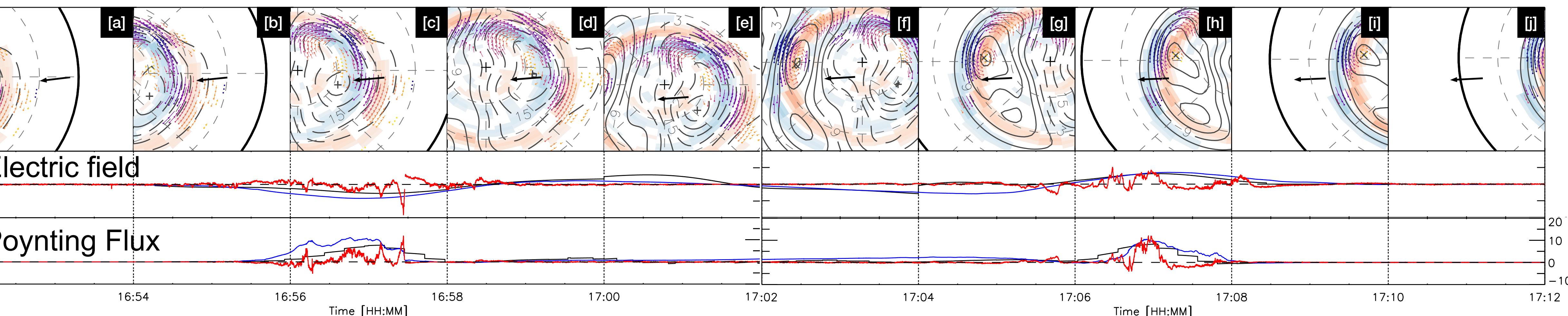
Swarm B: 2014-02-18

SuperDARN/AMPERE
“large-scale”

Swarm “large-scale”

Swarm “everything else”

Current Density [$\text{Am}^{-2} \times 10^{-6}$]



Dawnside FACs

Duskside FACs

Upward Poynting flux: Small scales balancing the large?

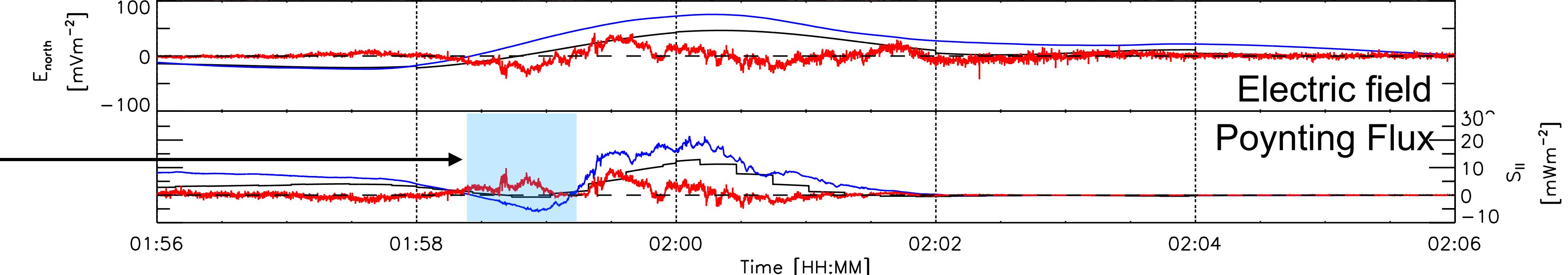
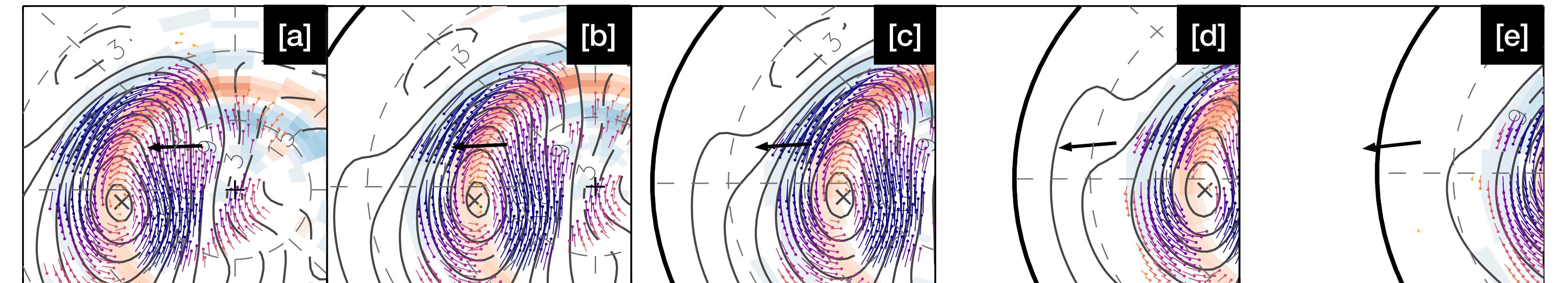
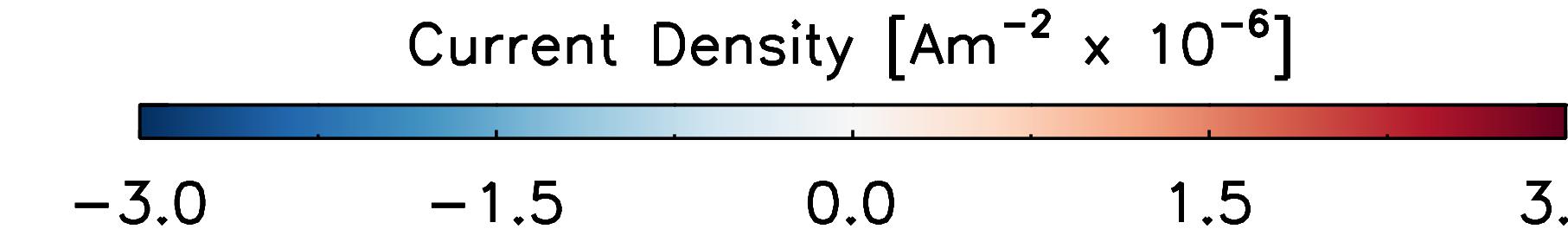
SuperDARN/AMPERE
“large-scale”

Swarm “large-scale”

Swarm “everything else”

Upward driving
on **large-scales**,
balanced by
downward
driving on
smaller scales

2016-05-06
Swarm A

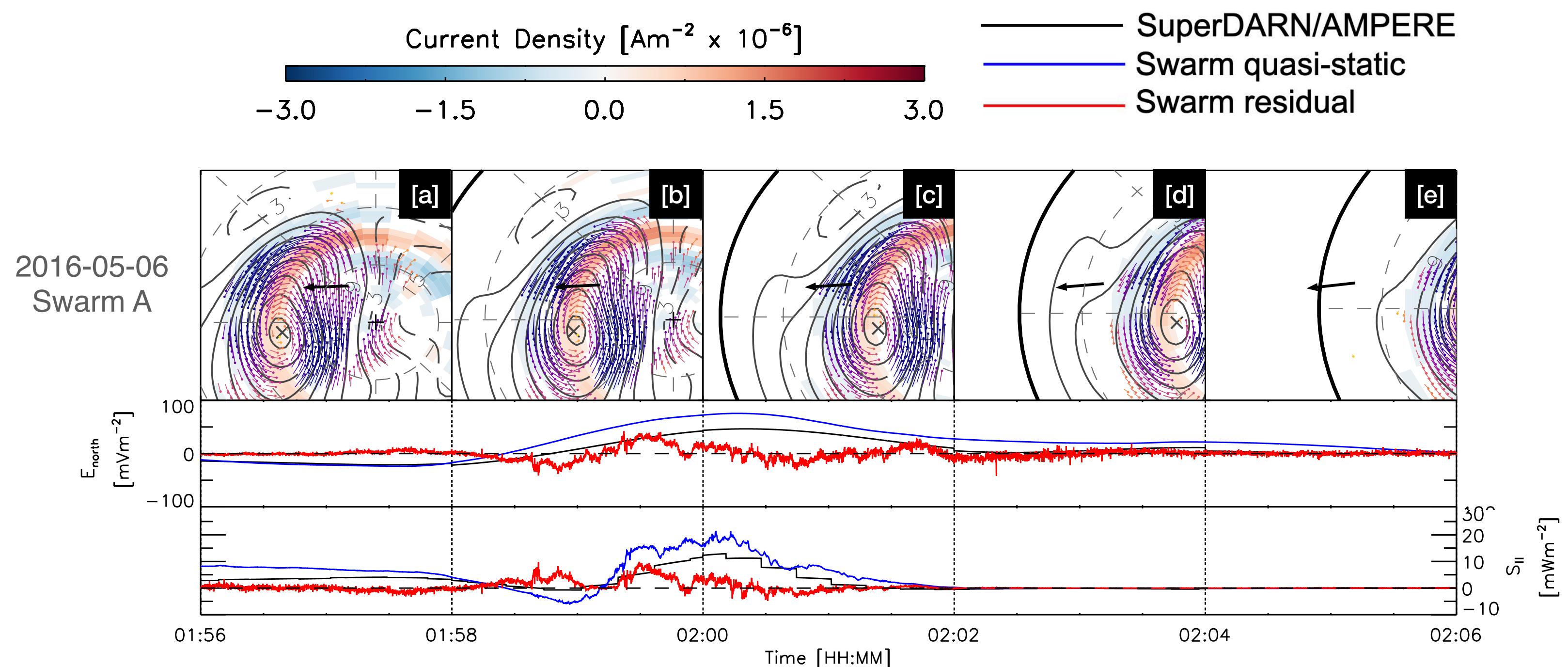
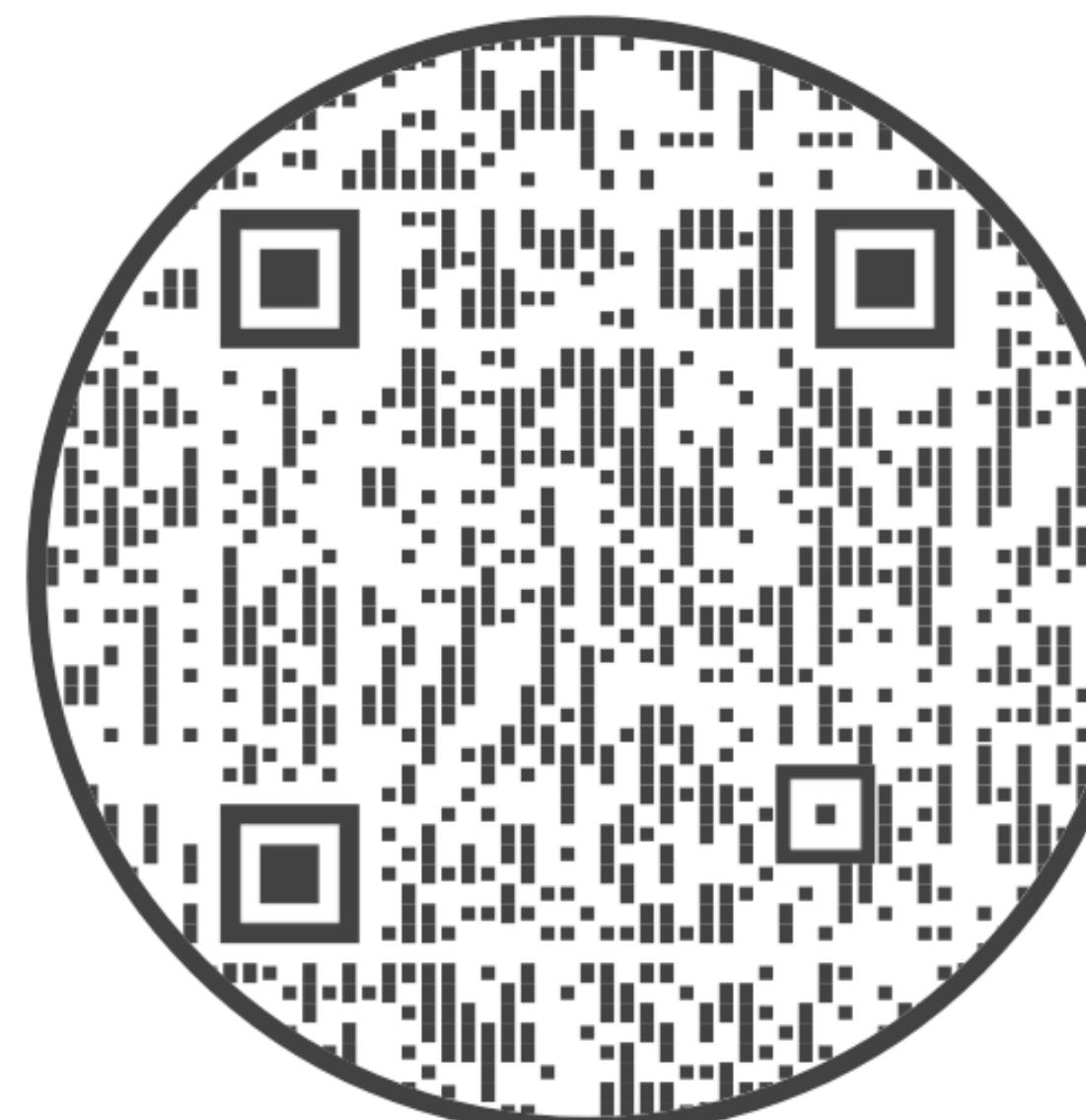


Net = 0

Duskside FACs

Summary

Capturing large-scale dynamics is vital for understanding everything else



Geophysical Research Letters*

Research Letter | Open Access | CC BY

Multi-Scale Ionospheric Poynting Fluxes Using Ground and Space-Based Observations

D. D. Billett, K. A. McWilliams, P. V. Ponomarenko, C. J. Martin, D. J. Knudsen, S. K. Vines

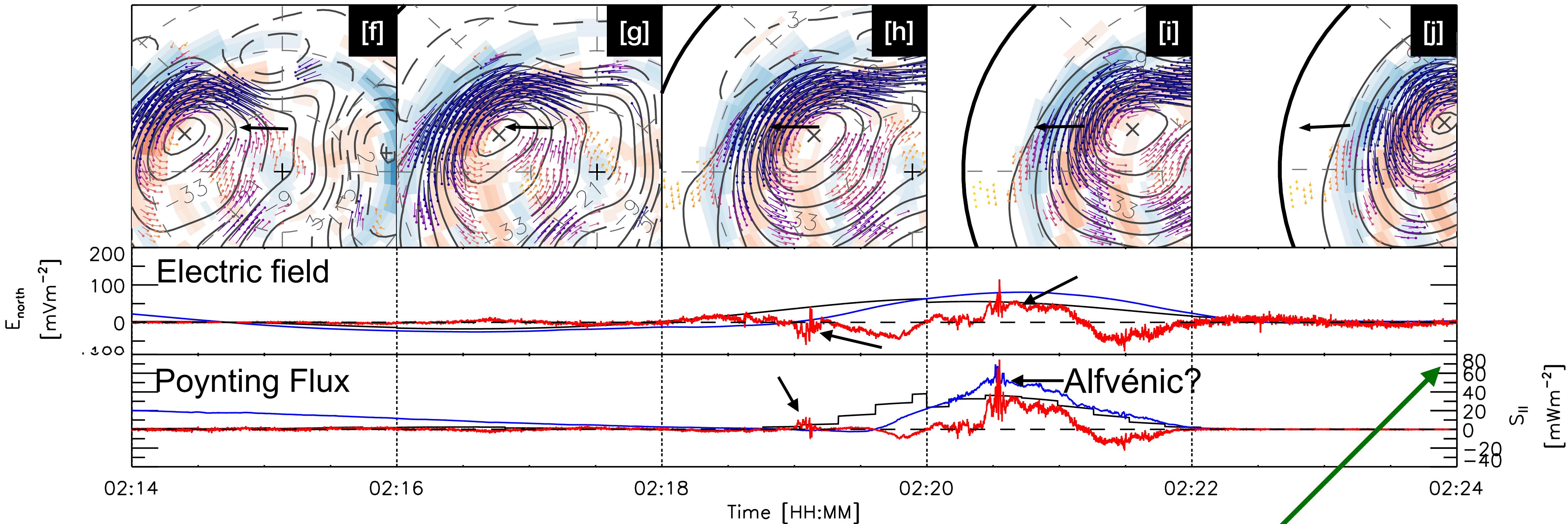
First published: 24 May 2023 | <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023GL103733>

Swarm A, 2016-05-08

Duskside FACs

Swarm “large-scale”

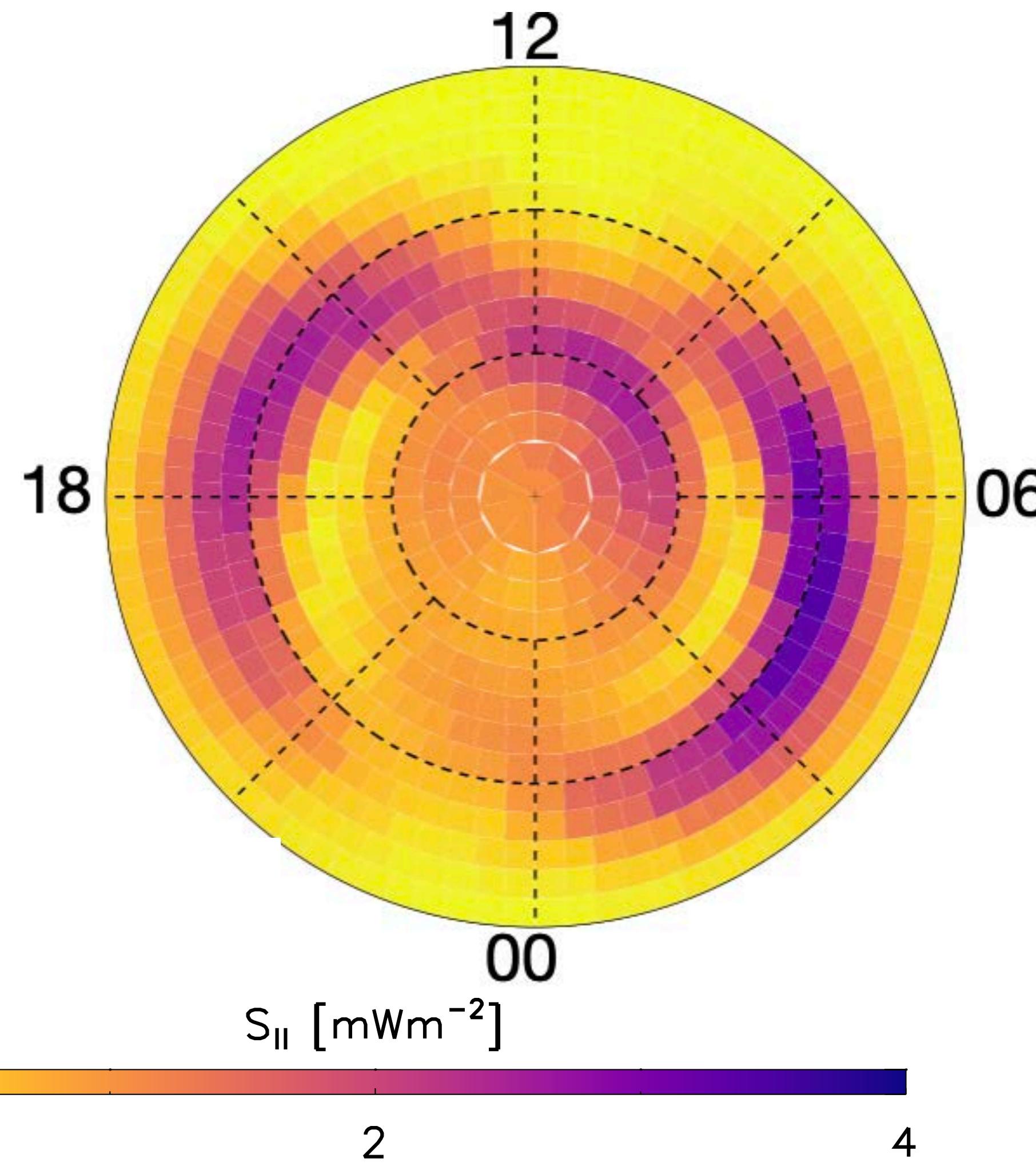
Swarm “everything else”



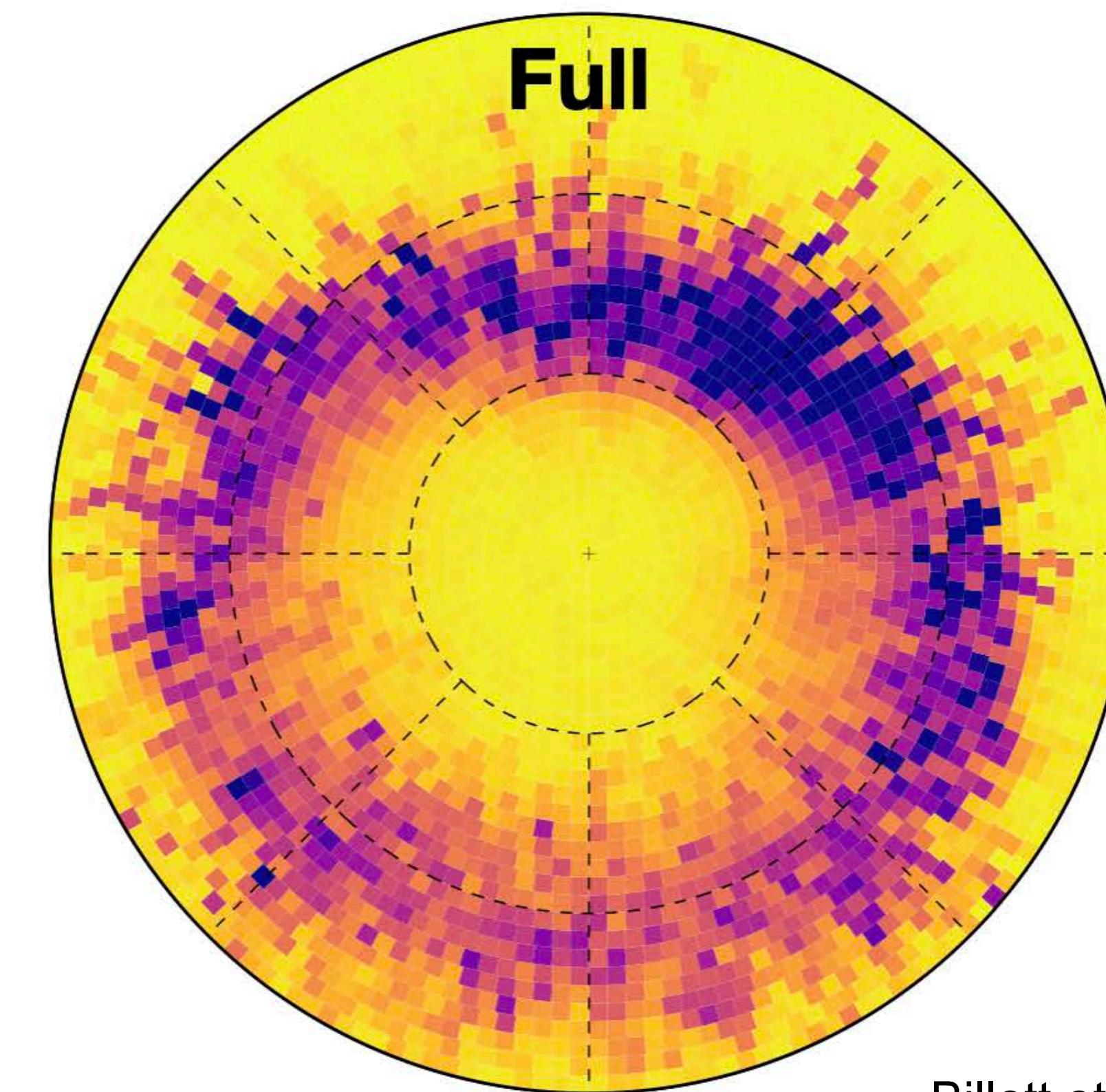
Look at those magnitudes!

Extra slide: Poynting flux from SuperDARN/AMPERE vs Swarm

SuperDARN E and
AMPERE $\delta\mathbf{B}$ fields:



Swarm E and $\delta\mathbf{B}$ fields:



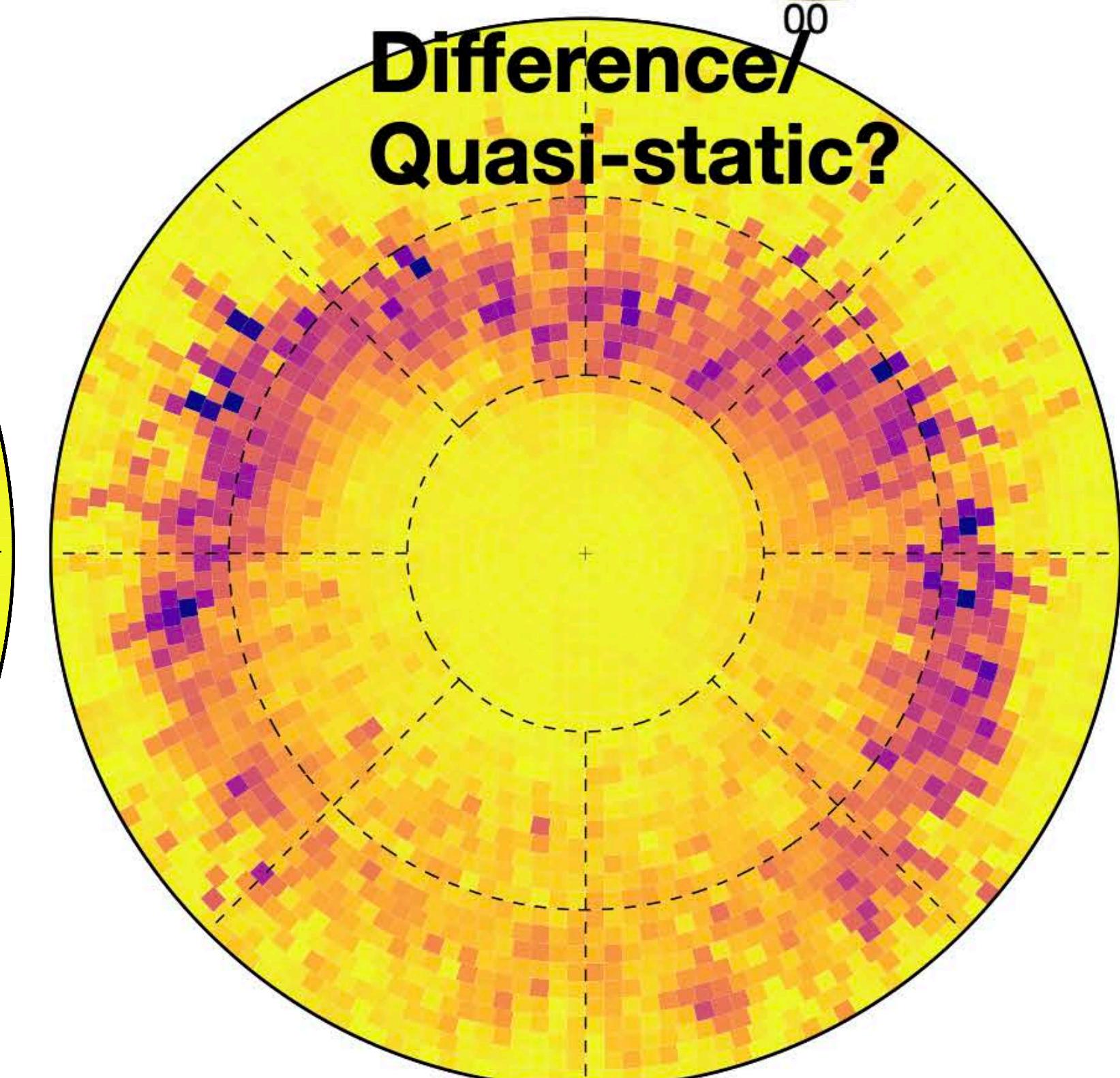
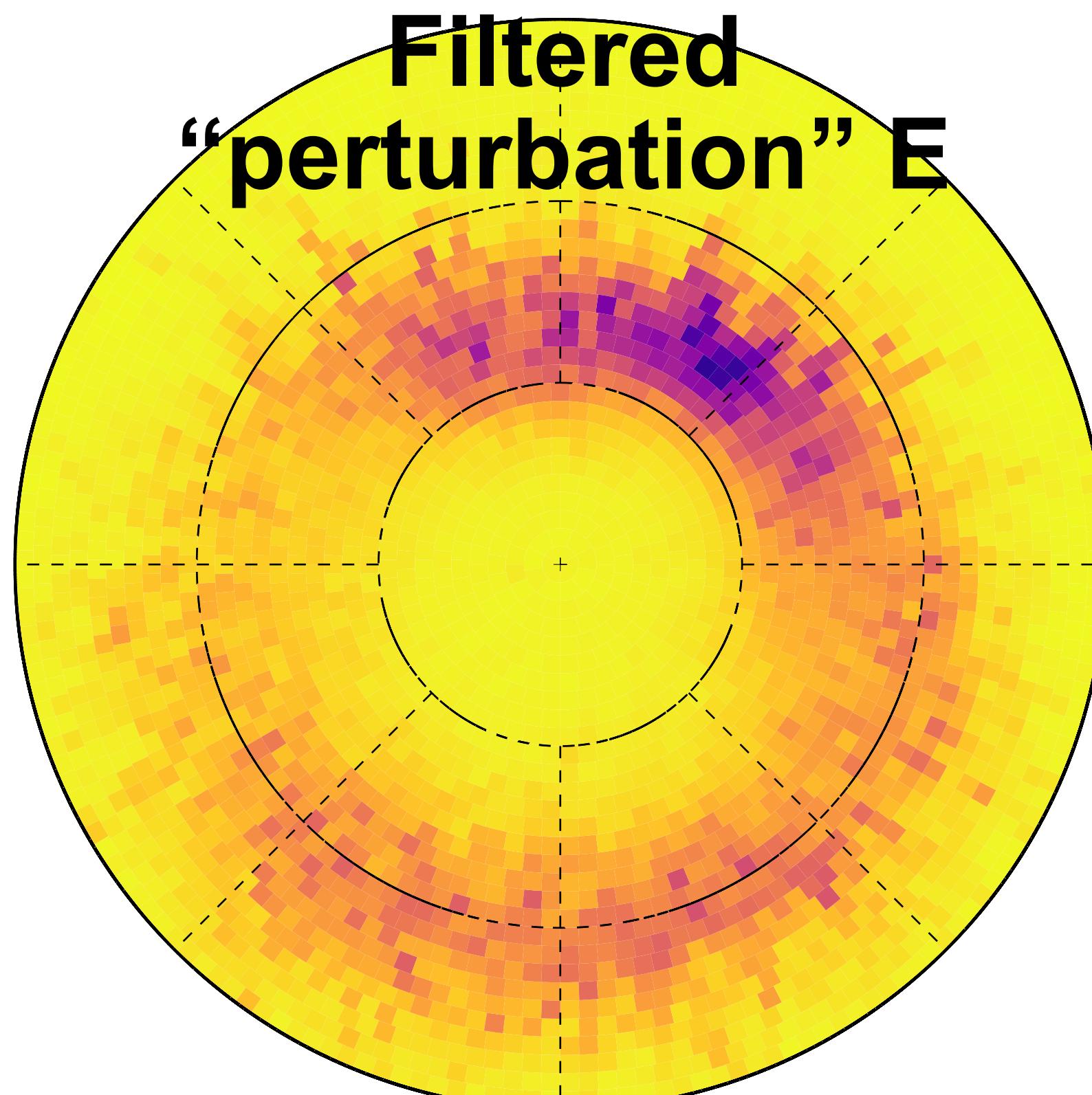
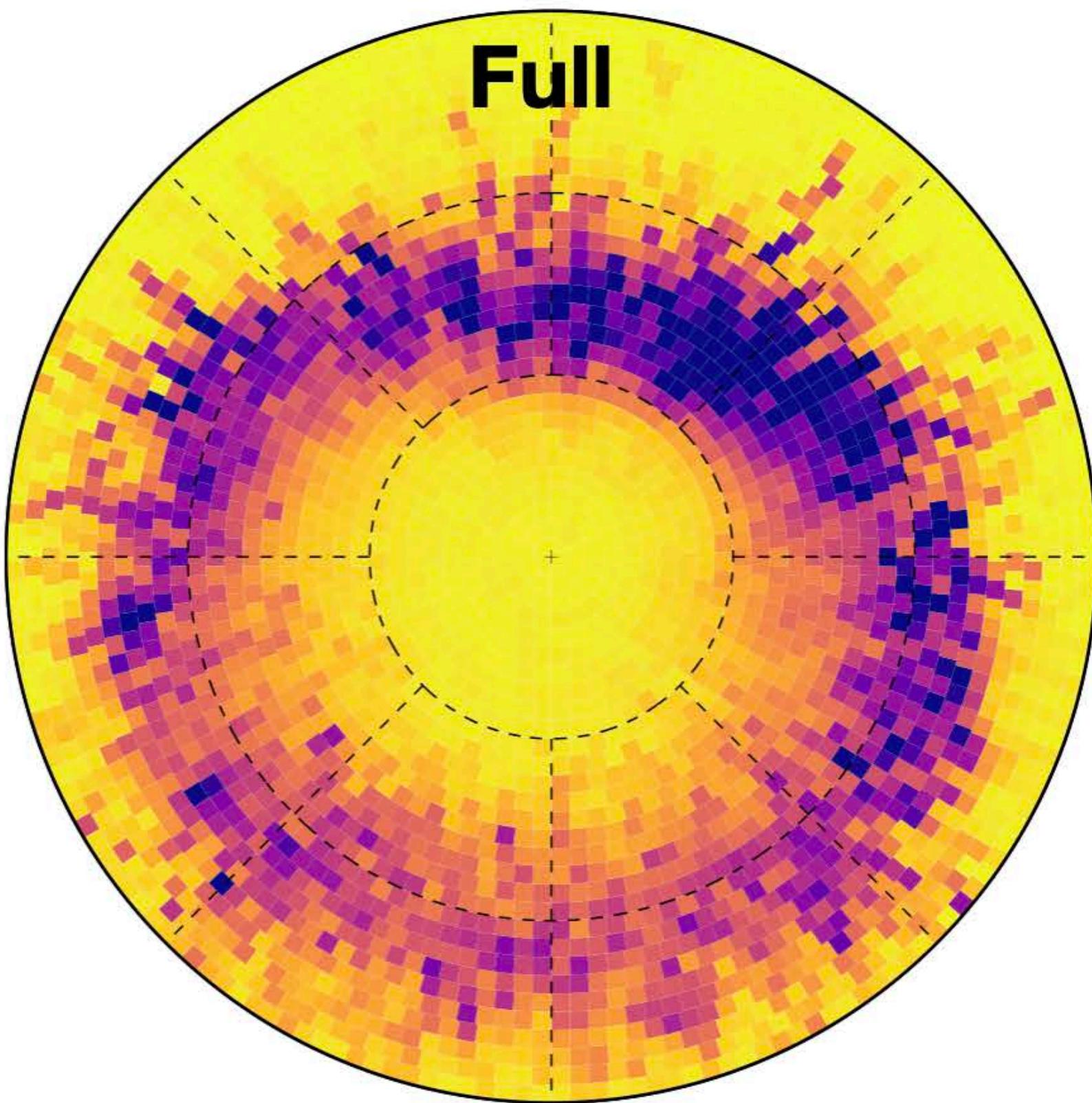
Billett et al. [2021]

...why don't these match?

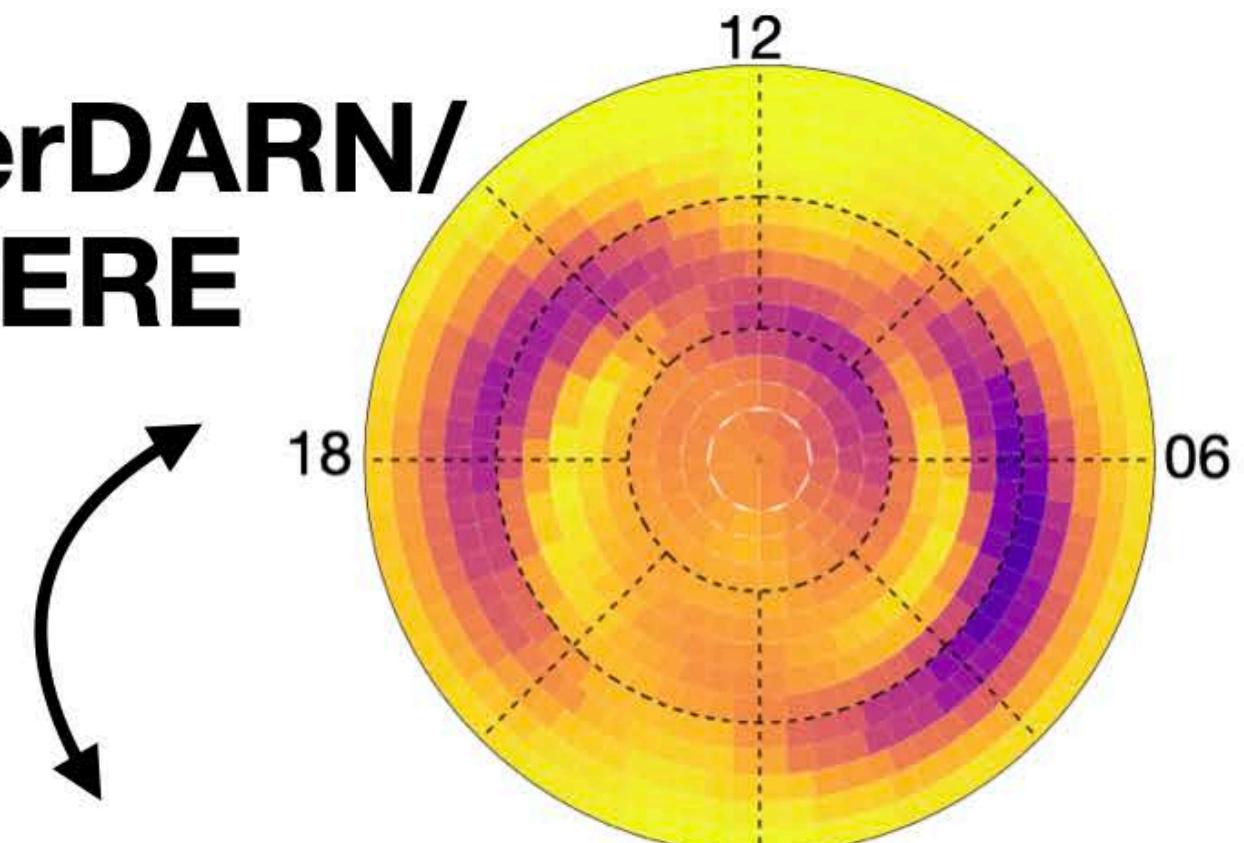


Extra slide: Making SuperDARN and Swarm match

The “full” Poynting flux will contain the perturbation and quasi-static components...

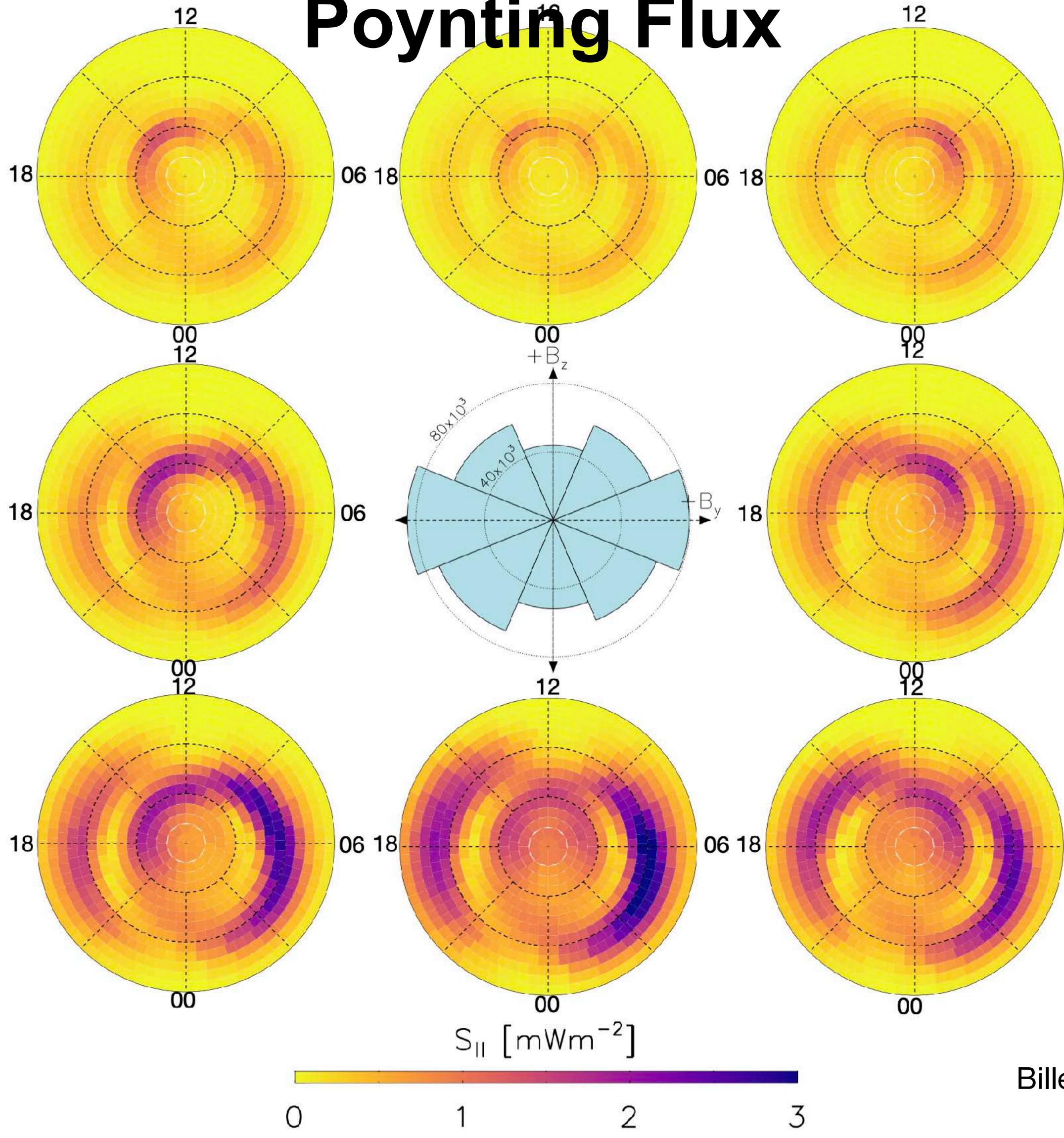


**SuperDARN/
AMPERE**

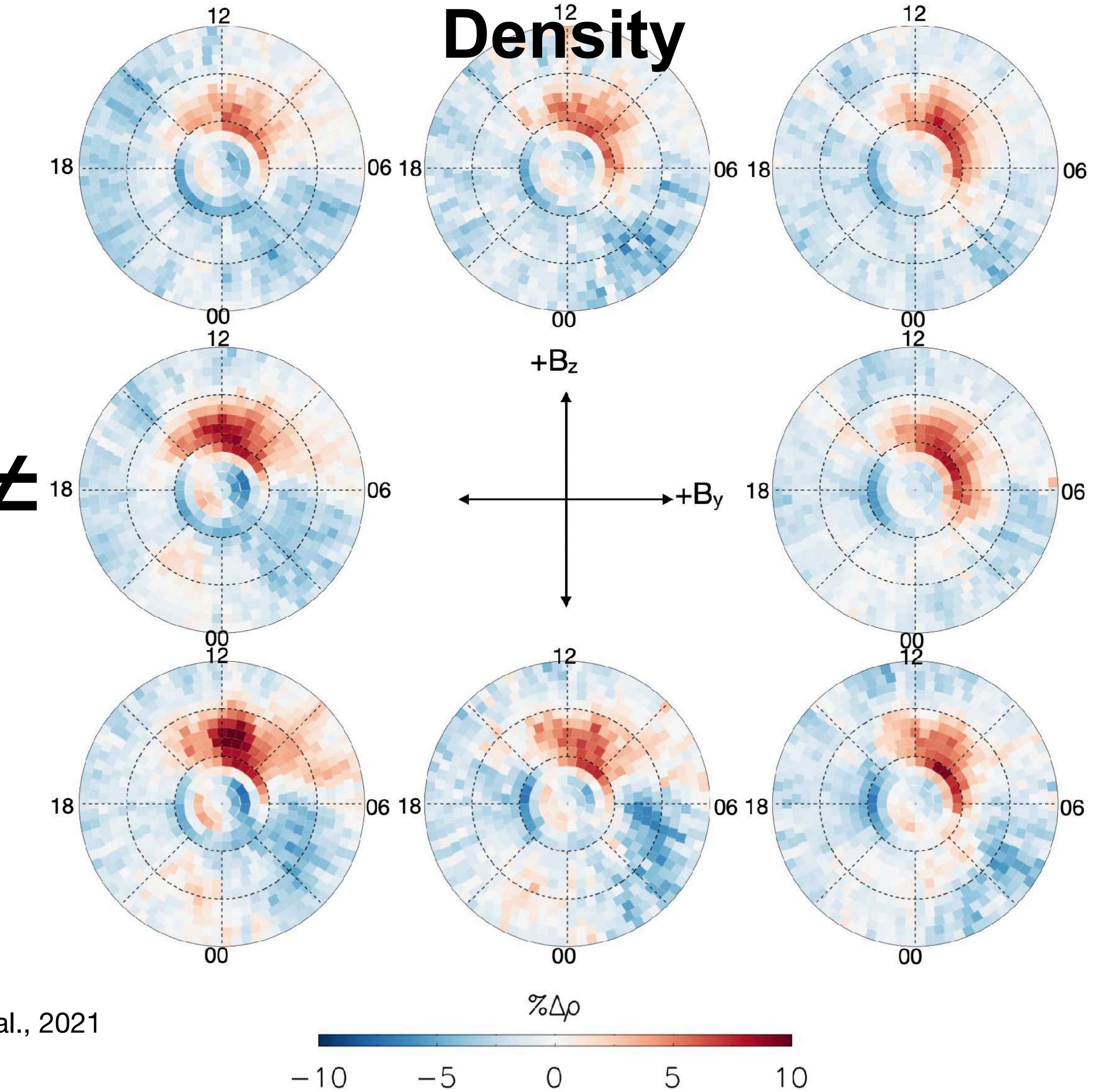


Extra slide: Project CHAMPERE

**SuperDARN/AMPERE
Poynting Flux**



**CHAMP Perturbation Neutral
Density**



Billett et al., 2021