RBSP Mission Objectives & Science Studies

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If You've Seen One Storm...





- The radiation belts respond to geomagnetic storms
- Strong storms do not imply strong radiation belt intensity
- Storms don't always produce intensifications at all
- Radiation belt structure and dynamics result from a delicate balance of processes



Reeves et al., GRL 2003

RBSP Mission in a Nutshell

- RBSP consists of 2 satellites with an extensive complement of particle and fields instruments
- Elliptical, near-equatorial orbit with apogee $\sim 5.7~\mathrm{RE}$
- Satellites are in near-identical, lapping orbits with a full range of radial separations in each LT quadrant
- During the 2-year mission apogee will precess through all local times starting ~6 MLT
- Launch: August 23, 2012 + 60 day commissioning
- Mission web site: rbsp.jhuapl.edu
- RBSP-ECT web site: <u>www.rbsp-ect.lanl.gov</u>

RBSP Mission Objectives

- Discover which processes, singly or in combination, accelerate and transport radiation belt electrons and ions and under what conditions.
- Understand and quantify the loss of radiation belt electrons and determine the balance between competing acceleration and loss processes.
- Understand how the radiation belts change in the context of geomagnetic storms.

A Rich & Complex Environment



Reeves, 2007: after Summers, Thorne & Xiao, 1998

GEM Science Goals 2000

WG2: Radiation Belts

Three Principal Objectives

- 1) To evaluate the relative contribution of various proposed acceleration and loss processes through theory, modeling, and comparison with data
- 2) To create time-dependent phase space density profiles of the radiation belts that will more accurately represent their structure and dynamics than fixed energy profiles
- 3) To define and specify the specific requirements for a Radiation Belt module



RBSP 2012



Chen, Reeves & Friedel 2007



Chen, Reeves & Friedel 2007

Radiation Belts & Storms



The Global Magnetic Field







RBSP Particle Measurements



Fields & Waves Measurements



Multi-Faceted Science Objectives



- Plasmasphere + Plasmasheet structure & dynamics
- Ring current plasma injection
- Unstable distributions that produce EMIC waves
- One topic -e.g. EMIC waves - has many questions embedded in it
- Densities & Composition
- Wave propagation & ducting
- Electron & Ion Precipitation

Thank You

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