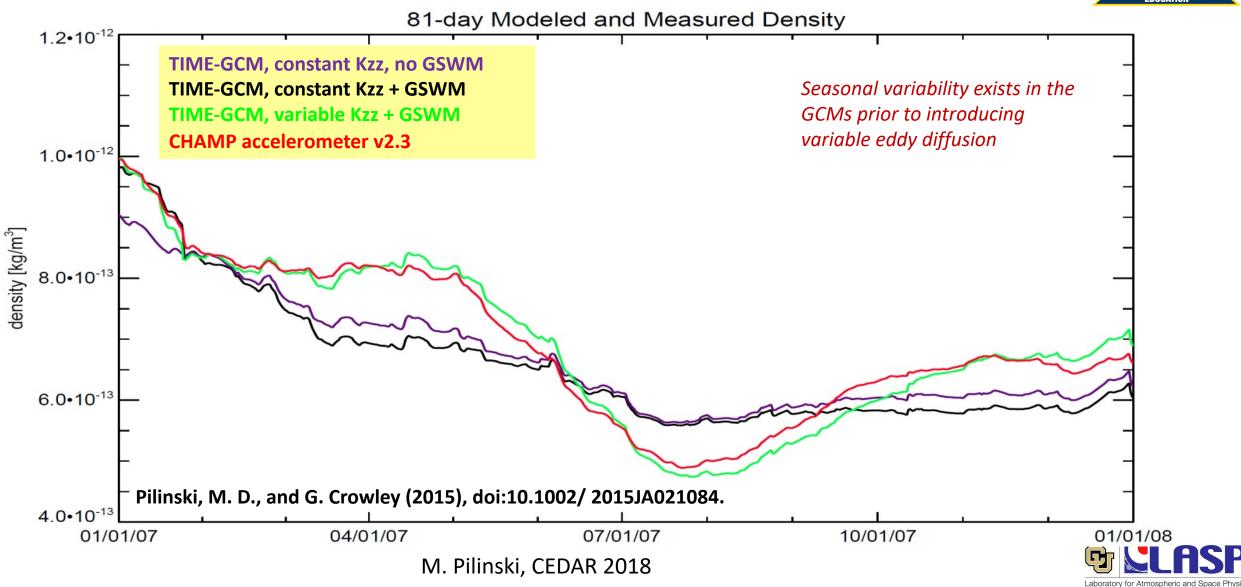
# Notes on Eddy Diffusion Tuning in TIME-GCM

- Kzz tuning in TIME-GCM (2015, 5x5 resolution), Pilinski and Crowley, 2015
  - Work originally done at ASTRA
- Not suggesting that "Kzz" is the cause of the entire "seasonal" variation in the thermosphere
- However, it probably contributes to some extent
  - More to annual signal than SAO
- Kzz estimates parametrize the effect of several phenomena
- They are different depending on where (latitude, altitude) you measure them



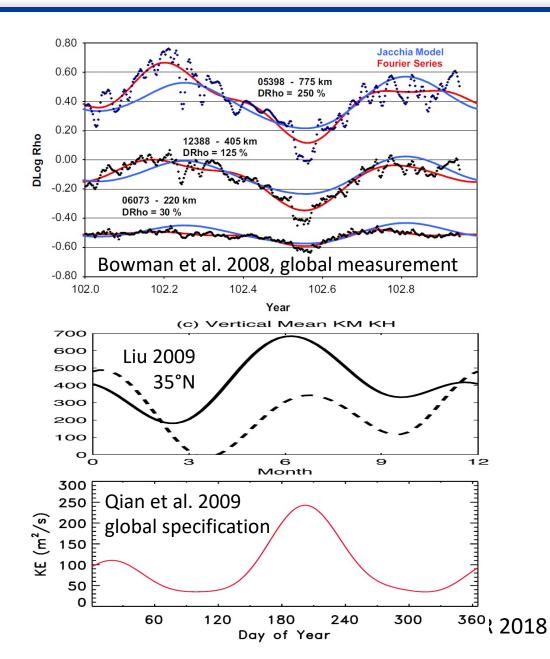
## Notes on Eddy Diffusion Tuning in TIME-GCM

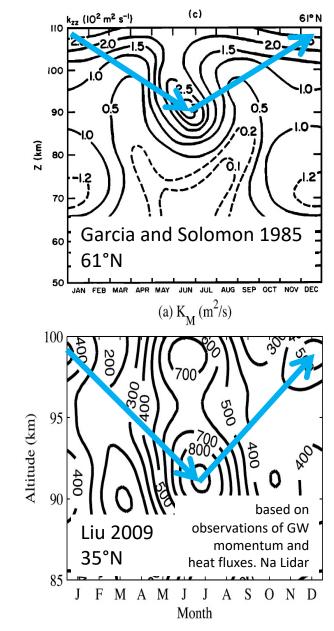


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#### Background



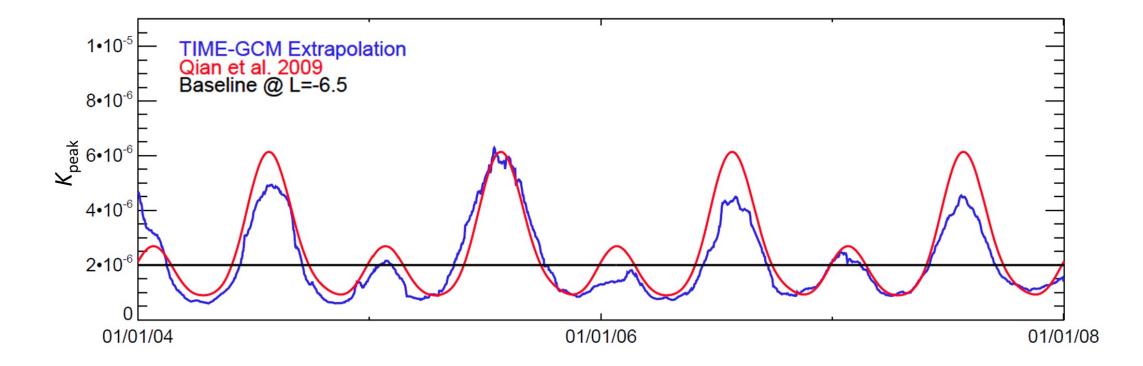






## The tuning needed is not the same from year to year



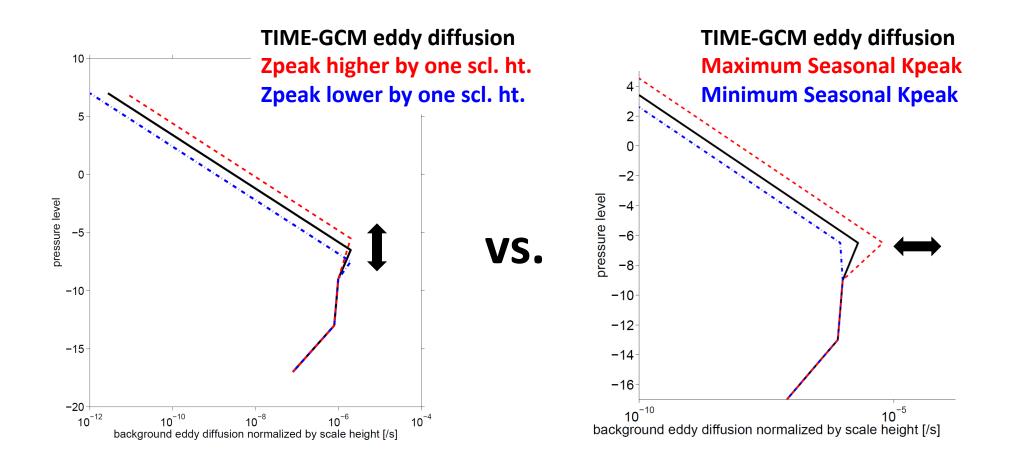


Pilinski, M. D., and G. Crowley (2015), doi:10.1002/2015JA021084.



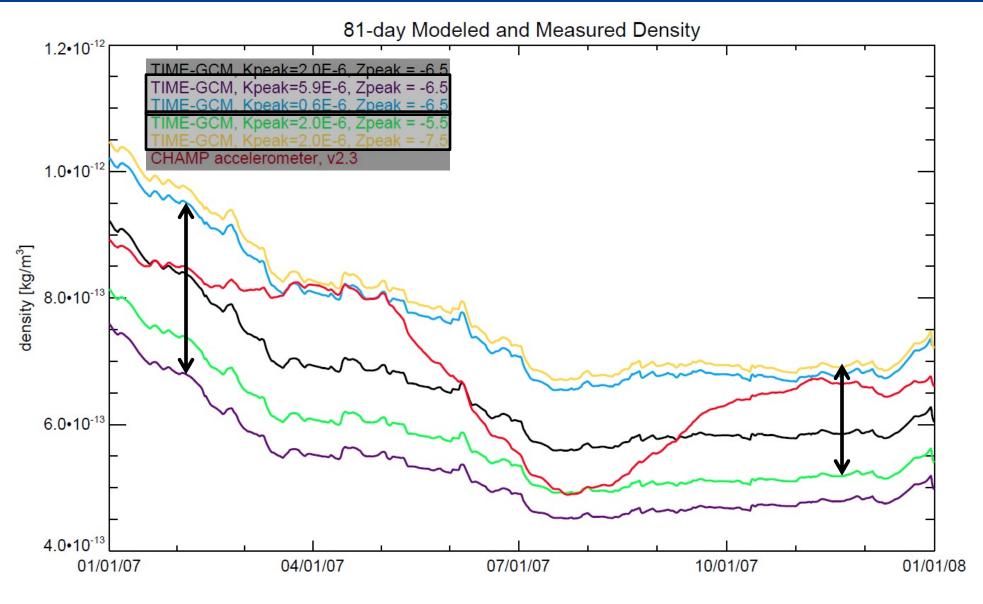
#### Sensitivity to tuning method







## Sensitivity to tuning method



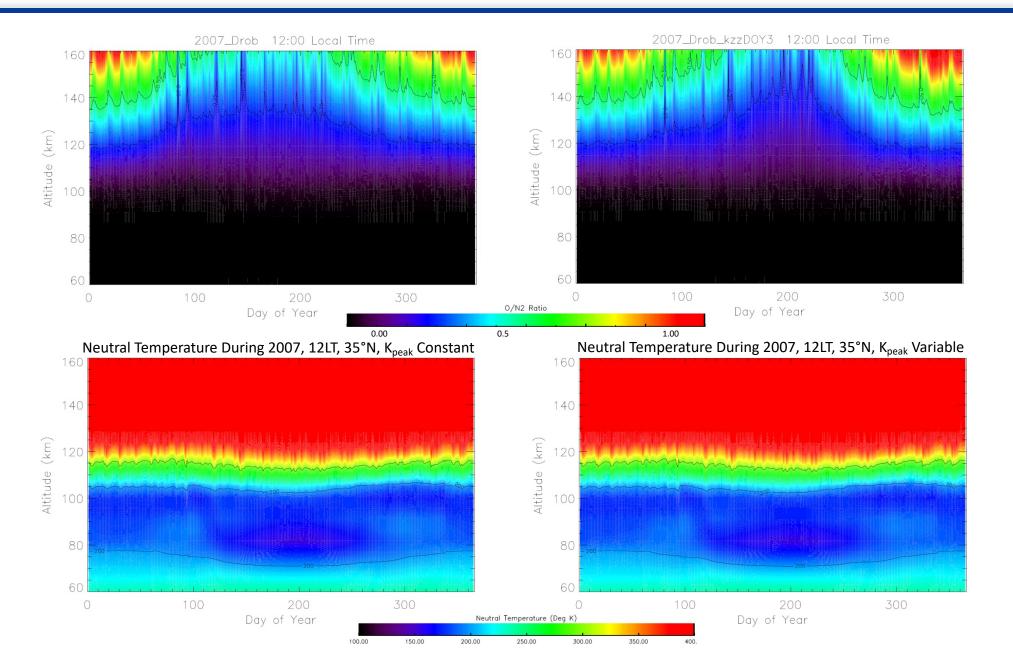


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### **Composition and Temperature**







#### Comparing with Other Results (Apples to Apples?)

