# RBSP Mission Objectives & Science Studies

#### CEDAR, Santa Fe, June 25, 2012

Geoff Reeves reeves@lanl.gov

# **RBSP** Mission Objectives

- Discover which processes, singly or in combination, accelerate and transport radiation belt electrons and ions and under what conditions.
- Understand and quantify the loss of radiation belt electrons and determine the balance between competing acceleration and loss processes.
- Understand how the radiation belts change in the context of geomagnetic storms.

# A Rich & Complex Environment



### If You've Seen One Storm...





- The radiation belts respond to geomagnetic storms
- Strong storms do not imply strong radiation belt intensity
- Storms don't always produce intensifications at all
- Radiation belt structure and dynamics result from a delicate balance of processes



Reeves et al., GRL 2003

# **RBSP** Mission in a Nutshell

- RBSP consists of 2 satellites with an extensive complement of particle and fields instruments
- Elliptical, near-equatorial orbit with apogee  $\sim 5.7~\mathrm{RE}$
- Satellites are in near-identical, lapping orbits with a full range of radial separations in each LT quadrant
- During the 2-year mission apogee will precess through all local times starting ~6 MLT
- Launch: August 23, 2012 + 60 day commissioning
- Mission web site: rbsp.jhuapl.edu
- RBSP-ECT web site: <u>www.rbsp-ect.lanl.gov</u>



 Small separations probe rapidlychanging conditions



 Larger separations probe a range of spatial and temporal scales

 Revisit times range from min to 4.5 hours

• Satellites "lap" in about 2 months



 Larger separations probe a range of spatial and temporal scales

 Revisit times range from min to 4.5 hours

• Satellites "lap" in about 2 months



 Larger separations probe a range of spatial and temporal scales

 Revisit times range from min to 4.5 hours

 Satellites "lap" in about 2 months



 Larger separations probe a range of spatial and temporal scales

 Revisit times range from min to 4.5 hours

• Satellites "lap" in about 2 months



 Larger separations probe a range of spatial and temporal scales

 Revisit times range from min to 4.5 hours

• Satellites "lap" in about 2 months

# Launch: Apogee at Dawn



- Chorus
- Electron Drift & Instabilities
- Pulsating Aurora
- Plasmasphere
- Microbursts
- Electron
  Precipitation

# 6-Months: Apogee at Midnight



- Substorms
- Plasma sheet
- Field Line
  Curvature
  Scattering
- Dawn-Dusk Asymmetries

# I-Year: Apogee at Dusk



- EMIC Waves
- Ion Drift & Instabilities
- Ring Current
- Plasmaspheric
  Plumes
- Alfven
  Boundaries

#### **RBSP** Particle Measurements



#### Fields & Waves Measurements



# RBSP's Prime Measurement Goals date back a solar cycle



#### WG2: Radiation Belts

#### Three Principal Objectives

- 1) To evaluate the relative contribution of various proposed acceleration and loss processes through theory, modeling, and comparison with data
- 2) To create time-dependent phase space density profiles of the radiation belts that will more accurately represent their structure and dynamics than fixed energy profiles
- 3) To define and specify Radiation Belt modi



#### RBSP 2012

**GEM Science** 

**Goals 2000** 



Chen, Reeves & Friedel 2007



Chen, Reeves & Friedel 2007

# RB Science Depends on Knowing The Global Magnetic Field

.2e<sup>-9</sup>



Oct27 Oct28 Oct29 Oct30 Oct31 Nov01 Nov02 Date

5.0

4.5

4.0





# It Also Depends on Understanding Storm Processes



# RBSP needs other resources to do systems science



- BARREL balloon array
- ACE, THEMIS, GPS, GEO, etc.
- Ground-based measurements
- Cubesat Missions
- Theory, Simulation, & Modeling
- and many others

# You can help with RBSP's Science Objectives

• etc.



 Magnetometers, riometers, radars, etc. are great resources for providing the global context for RBSP

- When RBSP is measuring chorus interactions at dawn what is happening at dusk?
- What do electron and ion precipitation tell us about RB processes

# but maybe RBSP can help with Your Science Objectives



 Any studies that link magnetosphereic & ionospheric observations now have 2 satellites that pass overhead with minutes to hours separation

- Likewise we can do simultaneous multipoint conjunction studies
- Plus, unprecedented E-field, B-field, wave, plasma & ring current measurements
- And a real-time Space Weather Broadcast

#### Thank You

Geoff Reeves reeves@lanl.gov