

## **2025 Workshop: MESO-KITS-CEDAR**

Long title

Magnetotail and Ionosphere Structure and Dynamics Inferred from Low-Altitude and Ground-Based Observations

CEDAR-GEM

Conveners

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Description

The nightside magnetosphere, or magnetotail, hosts a diverse range of transient mesoscale phenomena, including plasma flows, field-aligned currents, Alfvén waves, thin current sheets, and dipolarization fronts, among others. These dynamic processes are effectively studied using ground-based and low-altitude observations of magnetic field perturbations and energetic particle precipitation into the aurora. Such observations provide a powerful tool for remotely monitoring magnetotail dynamics and assessing their broader impact on the ionosphere and atmosphere. A comprehensive understanding of these transient events requires the integration of insights from both magnetospheric and aeronomy perspectives. Our session aims to foster collaboration between researchers working with low-altitude and ground-based observations, magnetotail modelers and theoreticians, and those analyzing equatorial spacecraft data. Additionally, we seek contributions from ionospheric and atmospheric modelers to help bridge observational gaps and refine methodologies for tracking magnetotail transients.

Agenda

All times are approximate:

(10:00-10:05): Jason Derr - Introductory Remarks

(10:05-10:15): Weiqin Sun - Spectra of energetic electrons at low-altitudes: plasma sheet to outer radiation belt transition

(10:15-10:25): Xiaojia Zhang - Exploring Outer Radiation Belt Losses from the International Space Station

(10:25-10:35): Yangyang Shen - Aurora counterpart of fast plasma flows

(10:35-10:45): Natalia Ganushkina - Magnetic mapping during substorm growth phase

(10:45-10:55): Andrei Runov - Relativistic electrons during dipolarizations in the near-Earth PS - link to aurora and ground-based magnetic observations

(10:55-11:05): Sanjay Chepuri - The Partition of Energy Flux Transport at Bursty Bulk Flows

(11:05-11:15): Sheng Tiang - Auroral beads at substorm onset and auroral arcs

(11:15-11:25): Tetsuo Motoba - Link between auroral streamers and geosynchronous dispersionless injections

(11:25-11:35): Shan Wang - Trials on decoding convection from substorm processes with MLT patterns of SMU-SML indices

(11:35 - 11:45): Mike Shumko - What is the relationship between the aurora and relativistic electron precipitation during a storm-time substorm?

(11:45-11:55): Jason Derr - TBD

(11:55-12:00): Discussion

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### Justification

This proposed workshop is highly relevant to both the GEM and CEDAR communities. Our goal is to address the key scientific question: How can we develop methods to monitor magnetotail transients from low-altitude/ground-based observatories and model their impact on the nightside Earth's ionosphere? To advance toward answering this question, the session will feature short contributed and invited presentations designed to spark discussion within the community. The joint nature of the meeting provides an ideal venue for these debates, fostering discussions between researchers from different areas and facilitating both ongoing and new collaborations.

Related to CEDAR Science Thrusts:

Encourage and undertake a systems perspective of geospace

Explore exchange processes at boundaries and transitions in geospace

Explore processes related to geospace evolution

Develop observational and instrumentation strategies for geospace system studies

Fuse the knowledge base across disciplines in the geosciences

Workshop format

Short Presentations

Keywords

Magnetotail Structure, Magnetosphere-Ionosphere Coupling

Focus Group and Group Leader

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