2025 Workshop: Multi-scale M-I-T Dynamics

Long title
Multi-scale Dynamics in the M-I-T System
CEDAR-GEM
Conveners
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Description

Determining the effects of energy deposition and transport across regions during disturbed times, such as storms and substorms, is a crucial objective in the mid- and high-latitude Magnetosphere-Ionosphere-Thermosphere (M-I-T) system. Coupling across scales presents a significant challenge, as observation and modeling capabilities for bridging these scales are limited. Recent advancements in high-resolution radar observations and numerical simulations of multi-scale convection have yielded substantial progress. This workshop will feature a panel discussion on recent advances in multi-scale convection. Panelists will present the current understanding, latest results, and future challenges of convection across scales in the magnetosphere-ionosphere system, as well as its connection to other key processes, such as precipitation and ion-neutral coupling. The panel discussion will be followed by open discussion with attendees and, if time allows, a small number of short contributed talks.

Agenda

13:30-15:30, Wednesday 6/25, Ballroom A

High-Time Resolution Convection: SuperDARN Campaign (10 min per talk)

- **Daniel Billett**: 2025 SuperDARN Canada high resolution campaign
- **Vincent Ledvina**: Citizen scientist auroral observations
- **Toshi Nishimura**: High time resolution convection maps
- **Bill Bristow**: Status of upgrading the U.S. and Iceland SuperDARN radars
- Open Discussion

Short Contributed Talks (7 min per talk)

- **Meers Oppenheim**: Simulating radio wave propagation and scintillation through the turbulent ionosphere
- **Yangyang Shen**: Low-energy streamers using THEMIS-REGO conjunctions
- **Yue Deng**: Interhemispheric Asymmetry in the Magnetosphere-Ionosphere-Thermosphere During the Dec.04, 2021 Solar Eclipse: MHD-GCM Coupled Simulations
- Q&A

Zoom link:

https://alaska.zoom.us/j/81524127801

Justification

High-resolution network observations by distributed sensors have revealed the existence of strong, localized, and transient structures, ranging from a few tens to a few hundreds of kilometers in size and lasting several minutes. These meso-scale structures have potentially significant impacts on the ionosphere-thermosphere (I-T) system. Multi-scale phenomena (large, meso, and small) are ubiquitous throughout the global ionosphere, including the cusp, auroral oval, mid-latitudes, and equatorial regions. For example, flows and precipitation imposed by the magnetosphere at high latitudes tend to be more intense at the meso-scale than at the large-scale. Neutral wind has also been shown to exhibit strong responses to such meso-scale energy input. Localized fast flows and density structures propagate across regions as flow channels and waves, leading to coupling across latitudes and longitudes, and between regions. Meso-scale structures are also significant energy sources, often

more intense than large-scale background fields. Small-scale (<~10 km) dynamics are recognized as critical components for conductance and energy dissipation. Coupling across multiple scales remains a critical challenge, as observational and modeling methodologies for bridging different scales and between regions are currently lacking. Recent advancements in observations, such as SuperDARN and ISRs, as well as high-resolution numerical simulations, have enabled the resolution of flow structures with significantly higher fidelity than previously possible. This session will bring together experts to discuss the current understanding and future challenges of multi-scale physics, with a particular focus on convection.

Related to CEDAR Science Thrusts:
Encourage and undertake a systems perspective of geospace
Explore exchange processes at boundaries and transitions in geospace
Develop observational and instrumentation strategies for geospace system studies
Workshop format
Short Presentations
Panel Discussion
Round Table Discussion
Keywords
magnetosphere-ionosphere-thermosphere coupling, convection, multi-scale dynamics
Focus Group and Group Leader

Mesoscale drivers of the nightside transition region: ionospheric and magnetotail evaluations (MESO)
Bea Gallardo-Lacourt

List GEM Focus Groups (if any) you wish to avoid being in concurrent sessions with (due to overlapping research interests)
Magnetospheric Sources of Particle Precipitation and Their Role on Electrodynamic Coupling of Magnetosphere-Ionosphere-Thermosphere Systems
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